

Cost of resizing

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Cost of additive upsizing – calculations

$$k = \left\lceil \frac{n - 10}{5} \right\rceil;$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{k-1} (5 \times i + 10)$$

$$\frac{5}{2} \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{1}{5} (-10 + n) \right] \left(3 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{1}{5} (-10 + n) \right] \right)$$

Simplify [%]

$$\frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right)$$

$$R^u(n) = \frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \leq \frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \frac{n+4}{5} \right) \left(1 + \frac{n+4}{5} \right)$$

$$\text{Simplify} \left[\frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \frac{n+4}{5} \right) \left(1 + \frac{n+4}{5} \right) \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10} (-6 + n) (9 + n)$$

$$\text{Expand} \left[\frac{1}{10} (-6 + n) (9 + n) \right]$$

$$-\frac{27}{5} + \frac{3n}{10} + \frac{n^2}{10}$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{-\frac{27}{5} + \frac{3n}{10} + \frac{n^2}{10}}{n^2}, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

$$R^u(n) = \frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \geq \frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \frac{n}{5} \right) \left(1 + \frac{n}{5} \right)$$

$$N \left[\frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \frac{n}{5} \right) \left(1 + \frac{n}{5} \right) \right]$$

$$2.5 (-2. + 0.2 n) (1. + 0.2 n)$$

$$\text{Simplify} \left[\frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \frac{n}{5} \right) \left(1 + \frac{n}{5} \right) \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10} (-10 + n) (5 + n)$$

$$\text{Expand} \left[\frac{1}{10} (-10 + n) (5 + n) \right]$$

$$-5 - \frac{n}{2} + \frac{n^2}{10}$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{-5 - \frac{n}{2} + \frac{n^2}{10}}{n^2}, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{1}{n^2} \frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right), n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

Average cost of upsizing per inserted element under assumption that no downsizing is ever made

$$\frac{R^u(n)}{n} \leq \frac{\frac{1}{10} (-6 + n) (9 + n)}{n}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{10} (-6 + n) (9 + n)}{n}$$

$$\text{Expand} \left[\frac{(-6 + n) (9 + n)}{10 n} \right]$$

$$\frac{3}{10} - \frac{27}{5 n} + \frac{n}{10}$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{\frac{3}{10} - \frac{27}{5 n} + \frac{n}{10}}{n}, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{1}{n^2} \frac{5}{2} \left(-2 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{n}{5} \right] \right) / n, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

Cost of multiplicative upsizing – calculations

$$R^u(n) = \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} 2^i \times 10$$

$$k = \left\lceil \log_2 \left[\frac{n}{10} \right] \right\rceil;$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{k-1} 2^i \times 10$$

$$10 \left(-1 + 2^{\text{Ceiling} \left[\frac{\log \left[\frac{n}{10} \right]}{\log [2]} \right]} \right)$$

$$R^u(n) = 10 \left(-1 + 2^{\left\lceil \log_2 \left[\frac{n}{10} \right] \right\rceil} \right)$$

$$\text{Since } \frac{n}{10} \leq 2^{\left\lceil \log_2 \left[\frac{n}{10} \right] \right\rceil} < 2 \frac{n}{10}$$

$$10 \left(-1 + \frac{n}{10} \right) \leq R^u(n) < 10 \left(-1 + 2 \frac{n}{10} \right)$$

$$n - 10 \leq R^u(n) < 2n - 10$$

Average cost of upsizing per inserted element under assumption that no downsizing is ever made

$$1 - \frac{10}{n} \leq \frac{R^u(n)}{n} < 2 - \frac{10}{n}$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[1 - \frac{10}{n}, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

1

$$\text{Limit} \left[2 - \frac{10}{n}, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

2

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{10 \left(-1 + 2^{\left\lceil \log_2 \left[\frac{n}{10} \right] \right\rceil} \right)}{n}, n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$

$$\text{Limit} \left[\frac{1}{n} 10 \left(-1 + 2^{\text{Ceiling} \left[\log_2 \left[\frac{n}{10} \right] \right]} \right), n \rightarrow \infty \right]$$